CONFIDENTIAL 4541/3 Chemistry Paper 3 August 2018



# SIJIL PENDIDIKAN MAKTAB RENDAH SAINS MARA 2018

# CHEMISTRY

Paper 3

# MARKING SCHEME

# FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

#### ATTENTION

This marking scheme is Confidential and copyright of MARA. It is exclusively for examiner's use only. No information in this marking scheme is allowed to be made known to anyone. This marking scheme is not permitted to be copied in any written or printed form

The marking scheme consists of 15 printed pages

 ${\ensuremath{\textbf{SULIT}}}$  © 2018 Hak cipta Bahagian Pendidikan Menengah MARA

#### MARKING GUIDELINES SIJIL PENDIDIKAN MAKTAB RENDAH SAINS MARA 2018 PAPER 3

Symbol	Meaning
// - / - [] - or bold - adp - wcr - a r ecf -	replace the whole sentence replace the previous word can be summarized from explanation key word avoid double penalty wrong cancel right accept reject error carry forward

### KK0501 Making observation

Question		Mark Scheme	Mark
1 (a)	Able to sto	ate all observation correctly	
<b>I</b> ( <i>a</i> )	Set	Observation	
	Ι	Medium flame//smaller than set II and bigger than set III	3
	II	Big flame//biggest flame	
	III	Small flame//smallest flame	
	Able to st Able to st	tate two observation correctly // ate the colour for all flame correctly	2
	Able to st Able to st	tate one observation correctly // ate any idea on observation	1
	No respon	ise or wrong response	0

# KK0504 Making an inference

Question	Mark Scheme	Mark
	Able to state three inferences for set II correctly	
<b>1</b> (b)	Sample answer :	
	1. Potassium reacts with oxygen	
	2. An alkaline solution is produced // potassium hydroxide formed	
	3. Product formed from combustion of potassium/potassium oxide	3
	react with water	
	4. Heat is released // exothermic reaction	
	5. Potassium is the <u>most</u> reactive	
	Able to state two inferences for set II correctly	2
	Able to state one inferences for set II //	1
	Able to state an idea of inference for set II	1
	No response or wrong response	0

# KK0508 Interpreting data

Question	Mark scheme	Mark
<b>1</b> (c)	Able to arrange all three elements in ascending order of reactivity	
	correctly	3
	Lithium, sodium, potassium // Li, Na, K	
	Able to arrange two adjacent elements in ascending order of reactivity	
	correctly	
	Sample answer:	2
	1. Potassium, <u>Lithium, Sodium</u> // K, <u>Li, Na</u>	
	2. Sodium, Potassium, Lithium // Na, K, Li	
	Able to place either Li or K in the correct place// Reverse order	
	Sample answer:	
	1. <b>Li</b> , K, Na / Na, Li, <b>K</b>	1
	2. Potassium, Sodium, Lithium	
	No response or wrong response	0

KK05011 Making hypothesis

Question	Mark Scheme	Mark
<b>1</b> ( <i>d</i> )	Able to state the relationship between the manipulated variable and the responding variable with direction correctlyManipulated variable: When going down the Group 1Direction of responding variable: The reactivity of alkali metals towards oxygen increasesSample answer: When going down the Group 1, the reactivity of alkali metals towards oxygen increases.	3
	<ul> <li>Able to state the relationship between the manipulated variable and the responding variable less correctly</li> <li><u>Sample answer</u>:</li> <li>1. When going down the Group 1, the reactivity of alkali metals increases.</li> <li>2. The reactivity of alkali metals towards oxygen increases/decrease when going down the Group 1.</li> </ul>	2
	<ul> <li>Able to state an idea of the hypothesis</li> <li><u>Sample answer</u>:</li> <li>1. The reactivity of alkali metal is affected/influenced by position of the metals in periodic table of elements.</li> <li>2. Different metals, different reactivity</li> </ul>	1
	No response or wrong response	0

# KK0505 Making prediction

Question	Mark Scheme	Mark
	Able to predict three observations correctly	
<b>1</b> ( <i>e</i> )	Sample answer :	
	1. Rubidium burns with a <u>very</u> bright flame / bigger flame than	
	potassium	
	2. The colour of solution change from colourless to pink.	3
	3. Burn with violet flame	
	4. Gas jar become hotter // Gas jar crack	
	Able to predict two observation correctly	2
	Able to predict one observation correctly	1
	No response or wrong response	0

#### KK0503 Measure and using numbers

Question		Mark scheme	e	Mark
<b>2</b> ( <i>a</i> )	Able to red correctly Sample answ	cord the three concentration	n with unit and pH value	
	Set	Concentration / mol dm <sup>-3</sup>	pH	3
	Ι	0.10	1.0	5
	II	0.08	1.1	
	III	0.06	1.2	
	Able to reco or able to re	rd any two concentration with cord three concentration with	unit and pH value correctly out unit	2
	Able to reco to record all	rd only one concentration and concentration and concentration without pH rea	d pH value correctly or able uding or vice versa	1
	No response	e or wrong response.		0

# KK05010 Controlling variables

Question	Mark scheme	Mark
<b>2</b> ( <i>b</i> )	Able to state all three variables correctly	
	Sample answer :	
	Manipulated variable : Concentration of hydrochloric acid/HCl	
	Responding variable : pH value	3
	Fixed variable : Acid used/HCl // pH meter	
	Able to state any two variables correctly	2
	Able to state only one variable correctly	1
	No response or wrong response.	0

# KK0506 Communication

Question	Mark Scheme	Mark
<b>2</b> (c)	Able to state the relationship between the concentration of hydrochloric acid and the pH value correctly	
	<ul> <li><u>Sample answer</u></li> <li>1. The higher the concentration hydrochloric acid the lower the pH value.</li> <li>2. The higher the concentration of H<sup>+</sup> ions the lower the pH value.</li> </ul>	3
	Able to state the relationship between the concentration of hydrochloric acid and the pH value         Sample answer         1. The higher the concentration, the lower the pH value.         2. The higher the number of mole/quantity/amount of hydrochloric acid,	2
	the lower the pH value.         Able to state an idea on the relationship         Sample answer       1. The pH values indicate the concentration of H <sup>+</sup> ions.         2. The concentration affect/influence the pH value	1
	No response or wrong response.	0

# KK0509 Defining operationally

Question	Mark scheme	Mark
<b>2</b> ( <i>d</i> )	<ul> <li>Able to state the operational definition of strong acid in this experiment that fulfills the following criteria</li> <li>1. What you do</li> <li>2. What you observe with direction</li> <li>Sample answer:</li> <li>1. When pH meter is immersed/dip into the acid, the reading of pH meter is 1.0/lower.</li> <li>2. Solution with lower pH value when a pH meter is dipped into the acid</li> </ul>	3
	<ul> <li>Able to state the operational definition of strong acid in this experiment that fulfills any one of the criteria</li> <li>Sample answer: <ol> <li>When pH meter is immersed into the acid //</li> <li>The reading of pH meter is 1.0/lower.</li> </ol> </li> <li>Acid that ionizes completely in water to produce high concentration of hydrogen ion</li> </ul>	2
	<ul> <li>Able to state an idea of operational definition of strong acid Sample answer:</li> <li>1. pH of hydrochloric acid is 1.0.</li> <li>2. Strong acid is an acid ionise completely in water</li> </ul>	1
	No response or wrong response	0

### KK0507 Space time relationship

Question	Mark scheme	Mark
<b>2</b> (e)	Able to state the relationship between the pH value of acid with timecorrectlySample answer:1. The pH value of acid increases with time2. As the time increases, the pH value of acid increases3. The longer the time, the higher the pH value of acid	3
	<ul> <li>Able to state the relationship between the pH value of acid with time</li> <li>Sample answer:</li> <li>1. The pH value of acid increases</li> <li>2. The pH value directly proportional with time</li> </ul>	2
	Able to state an idea of relationship between the pH value of acid withtimeSample answer:The pH increases	1
	No response or wrong response	0

# KK0502 Classification

Question	Mark scheme	Mark
<b>2</b> (f)	Able to classify all the weak acid and strong acid correctly Sample answer:	
	Strong acid Weak acid	2
	Nitric acidCarbonic acidHydrochloric acidMethanoic acid	3
	Able to classify two the strong acid and two weak acid correctly	2
	Able to classify one strong acid and one weak acid correctly // Reverse classification	1
	No response or wrong response	0

# KK05012 Statement of problem

Question	Mark Scheme	
<b>3</b> ( <i>a</i> )	<ul> <li>Able to give the problem statement correctly</li> <li><u>Sample answer</u>: <ol> <li>Does esters formed from the same alcohol with different carboxylic acid have different scent/smell/fragrance/aroma?</li> <li>Does esters formed from ethanol with ethanoic acid and butanoic acid produce glue and pineapple scent/smell/fragrance/aroma?</li> <li>OR</li> <li>Does esters formed from pentanol with ethanoic acid and butanoic acid and butanoic acid produce banana and apricot scent/smell/fragrance/aroma?</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	3
	<ul> <li>Able to give the problem statement incorrectly or able to give the aim of experiment</li> <li><u>Sample answers</u>:</li> <li>1. To prepare two different esters using the same alcohol with different carboxylic acid.</li> <li>2. Does esters from same alcohol have different smell?</li> </ul>	2
	Able to give an idea of the problem statement or able to give aim         Sample answer:         How to prepare ester // To prepare the ester //How to identify ester	1
	No response or wrong response	0

#### KK05012 All the variables

Question	Mark Scheme		
<b>3</b> (b)	Able to state the three variables correctlySample answer:Manipulated variable: Carboxylic acid// butanoic acid and ethanoic acidResponding variable : Esters of different scent/smell/fragrance/aromaFixed variable : Alcohol/ethanol/pentanol	3	
	Able to state any two variables correctly	2	
	Able to state any one variables correctly	1	
	No response given or wrong response	0	

KK05012 Statement of hypothesis

SULIT © 2018 Hak cipta Bahagian Pendidikan Menengah MARA

#### KK05012 List of substances and apparatus

Question	Mark Scheme	Mark
<b>3</b> (d)	Able to list all the materials and apparatus	
	Sample answer: Experiment 1 Materials: 1. Absolute/pure ethanol/pentanol 2. Glacial ethanoic acid and butanoic acid 3. Concentrated sulphuric acid 4. Water Apparatus: 1. Test tube/boiling tube 2. Dropper 3. Beaker 4. Test tube holder 5. Bunsen burner 6. [Measuring cylinder]	
	<b>Experiment 2 (Reflux method)</b> Materials:         1. Absolute/pure ethanol/pentanol         2. Glacial ethanoic acid and butanoic acid         3. Concentrated sulphuric acid         4. Water         Apparatus:         1. Beaker         2. Round bottom flask         3. Liebig condenser         4. Bunsen burner         5. Tripod stand         6. Retort stand and clamp         7. Wire gauze         8. [Measuring cylinder]	3

Question

### **Mark Scheme**

<b>3</b> (d)	Able to list the following materials and apparatus	
	Sample answer:	
	Experiment 1 Materials: 1. Ethanol/pentanol 2. Ethanoic acid and butanoic acid 3. Concentrated sulphuric acid	
	Apparatus: 1. Test tube / boiling tube 2. Bunsen burner 3. Test tube holder	2
	OR	2
	<ul> <li>Experiment 2 (Reflux method)</li> <li>Materials: <ol> <li>Ethanol/pentanol</li> <li>Ethanoic acid and butanoic acid</li> <li>Concentrated sulphuric acid</li> </ol> </li> <li>Apparatus: <ol> <li>Round/flat bottom flask</li> <li>Liebig condenser</li> <li>Bunsen burner</li> <li>Tripod stand/retort stand</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	
	Able to list the following materials and apparatus         Sample answer:         Materials:         1. Any carboxylic acid         2. Any alcohol         Apparatus:         1. [Suitable container]         2. Bunsen burner	1
	No response or wrong response	0

# KK05012 Procedure of the experiment

SULIT © 2018 Hak cipta Bahagian Pendidikan Menengah MARA

Question	Mark Scheme			
<b>3</b> (e)	Able to list all the steps of the procedure correctly			
	<ul> <li>Sample answer:</li> <li>Experiment 1 <ol> <li>Pour [2 cm<sup>3</sup>] of glacial ethanoic acid in a boiling tube.</li> <li>Add [4 cm<sup>3</sup>] of absolute/pure ethanol/pentanol to the acid.</li> <li>Swirl/shake the mixture.</li> <li>Add a few drops of concentrated sulphuric acid.</li> <li>Boil the mixture gently for about 2 to 3 minutes// a few minutes</li> <li>Pour the contents of the boiling tube into the beaker fill with water.</li> <li>Record the observation.</li> <li>Repeat step 1 to 7 by replacing ethanoic acid with butanoic acid</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	3		
	OR	5		
	<ul> <li>Experiment 2 (Reflux method)</li> <li>1. Measure [50-100 cm<sup>3</sup>] of absolute ethanol/pentanol and pour into a round bottom flask.</li> <li>2. Add [25-50 cm<sup>3</sup>] of glacial ethanoic acid and swirl.</li> <li>3. Add slowly [5 cm<sup>3</sup>] of concentrated sulphuric acid.</li> <li>4. Heat under reflux for 15 – 20 minutes.</li> <li>5. Pour the contents of the round bottom flask into the beaker fill with water.</li> <li>6. Record the observation.</li> <li>7. Repeat step 1 to 6 by replacing ethanoic acid with butanoic acid</li> </ul>			
	Able to list the following stepsExperiment 1Able to state steps 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8ORExperiment 2Able to state steps 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 and 7	2		
	Able to list the following steps only         Experiment 1         Able to state steps 1, 2 and 4         OR         Experiment 2         Able to state steps 1, 2 and 3	1		
	No response or wrong response	0		

#### KK05012 Tabulation of data

SULIT © 2018 Hak cipta Bahagian Pendidikan Menengah MARA

Question	Mark Scheme			Mark
<b>3</b> ( <i>f</i> )	Able to tabulate the data which consist of;			
	<ol> <li>Manipulated vari</li> <li>Responding varia</li> <li><u>Sample answer:</u></li> </ol>	able ible		2
	1. Alcohol	Acid	Observation/scent/ smell	
	Ethanol/Pentanol	Ethanoic acid		
	Pentanol/Ethanol	Butanoic acid		
	2. M	ixture	Observation/scent/	
			smell	
	Ethanoic acid + Et	hanol/pentanol		
	Butanoic acid + Ethanol/pentanol			
	Able to give an idea of tabulation of data			
	Sample answer :			1
	Alcohol	Observation/se	cent/ smell	1
	Ethanol/penthano	ol		
	Penthanol/ethano	1		
	Acid	Observation/s	cent/ smell	
	Ethanoic acid			
		I		
	Ester/Acid/Alcoh	ol Observation/s	cent/ smell	
	No response given or wrong response			

## **TEST SPECIFICATION TABLE**

Question	Торіс	Mark
1	Periodic Table of Elements	15
2	Acid and bases	18
3	Carbon compound	17
	TOTAL	50

<b>CHEMISTRY PAPER 3</b>
SIJIL PENDIDIKAN MRSM 2018

ELEMENT CODE	ASPECT CODE	ASPECT	QUESTION	SCORE
	KK0501	Making Observation	1(a)	3
	KK0502	Classification	2(f)	3
	KK0503	Measure and Using Numbers	2(a)	3
	KK0504	Making Inference	1(b)	3
	KK0505	Making Prediction	1(e)	3
	KK0506	Communication	2(c)	3
	KK0507	Space time relationship	2(e)	3
	KK0508	Interpreting data	1(c)	3
KK05	KK0509	Defining Operationally	2(d)	3
	KK05010	Controlling Variables	2(b)	3
	KK05011	Making Hypothesis	1(d)	3
	KK05012	KK05012 (Statement of problem)	3 (a)	3
		KK05012 (All the variables)	3 (b)	3
		KK05012 (Statement of hypothesis)	3 (c)	3
		KK05012 (List of substances and apparatus)	3 (d)	3
		KK05012 (Procedure of the experiment)	3 (e)	3
		KK05012 (Tabulation of data)	3 (f)	2
			TOTAL	50

### END OF MARKING SCHEME