

4541/2
Kimia
Kertas 2
2 ½ jam

Nama :

Tingkatan :



MAJLIS PENGETUA SEKOLAH MALAYSIA
(CAWANGAN PULAU PINANG)

MODUL BERFOKUS KBAT SIJIL PELAJARAN MALAYSIA 2019

KIMIA

KERTAS 2

2 JAM 30 MINIT

JANGAN BUKA KERTAS SOALAN INI SEHINGGA DIBERITAHU

1. *Tulis nama dan tingkatan anda pada ruang yang disediakan.*
2. *Kertas soalan ini adalah dalam dwibahasa*
3. *Soalan dalam Bahasa Inggeris mendahului soalan yang sepadan dalam Bahasa Melayu.*
4. *Calon dibenarkan membaca maklumat di halaman belakang kertas soalan ini.*

<i>Untuk Kegunaan Pemeriksa</i>			
Kod Pemeriksa :			
Bahagian	Soalan	Markah Penuh	Markah Diperolehi
A	1	9	
	2	9	
	3	10	
	4	10	
	5	11	
	6	11	
B	7	20	
	8	20	
C	9	20	
	10	20	
JUMLAH			

Section A
Bahagian A

[60 marks]
[60 markah]

Answer **all** questions from this section
Jawab **semua** soalan daripada bahagian ini

1. Table 1 shows the number of proton and neutron of the atoms of element V, W, X and Y.
Jadual di bawah menunjukkan bilangan proton dan neutron bagi atom unsur V, W, X dan Y.

Atom	Number of proton <i>Bilangan proton</i>	Number of neutron <i>Bilangan neutron</i>
V	17	18
W	11	12
X	17	20
Y	19	20

Table 1
Jadual 1

- (a) Based on Table 1:
Berdasarkan Jadual 1:

- (i) What is the meaning of isotope?
Apakah maksud isotop?

.....
[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (ii) Which atoms are isotope?
Atom-atom manakah adalah isotop?

.....
[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (b) State an isotope that can be used to treat thyroid diseases?
Nyatakan satu isotop yang boleh digunakan untuk merawat penyakit tiroid?

.....
[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (c) (i) Write the electron arrangement for the atom of element W.
Tulis susunan elektron bagi atom unsur W.

.....
[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (ii) Identify the position of element W in the Periodic Table of Element.
Kenal pasti kedudukan unsur W di dalam Jadual Berkala Unsur.

.....
 [2 marks]
 [2 markah]

- (d) Elements W and Y have the same chemical properties.
Unsur W dan Y mempunyai sifat-sifat kimia yang sama.

- (i) Which element is more reactive?
Unsur manakah yang lebih reaktif?

.....
 [1 mark]
 [1 markah]

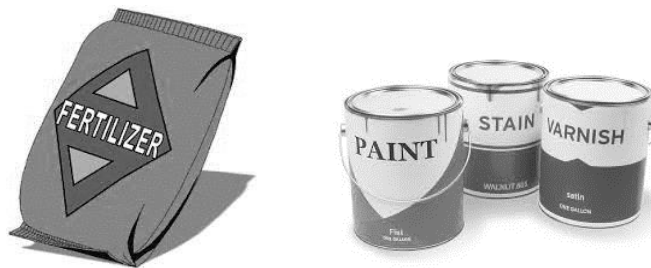
- (ii) Explain your answer in (d) (i).
Terangkan jawapan anda dalam (d) (i).

.....

 [2 marks]
 [2 markah]

2. (a) Every year, more than 140 million tonnes of ammonia, NH_3 is produced all over the world. Most of it is used in production of fertiliser. Beside it, ammonia can be changed to nitric acid, HNO_3 . The acid is used to make paint, varnish, polishing material and others.

Setiap tahun, lebih daripada 140 juta tan ammonia, NH_3 dihasilkan di seluruh dunia. Kebanyakan daripadanya digunakan untuk menyediakan baja. Selain itu, ammonia ditukarkan menjadi asid nitrik, HNO_3 . Asid ini digunakan untuk membuat cat, varnis, bahan pengilat dan sebagainya.



- (i) Name the process for the production of ammonia in industry.
Namakan proses penghasilan ammonia dalam industri.

.....
 [1 mark]
 [1 markah]

- (ii) Name the catalyst used in the process in (a)(i).
Namakan mangkin yang digunakan dalam proses di (a)(i).

.....
[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (iii) Name the fertiliser that can be produced from ammonia.
Namakan baja yang boleh dihasilkan daripada ammonia.

.....
[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (iv) Write the chemical equation for the reaction to produce fertilizer in (a)(iii).
Tuliskan persamaan kimia tindak balas untuk menghasilkan baja di (a)(iii).

.....
[2 marks]
[2 markah]

- (b) Clove and hibiscus tree are used in a traditional medicine. Clove can be used to reduce toothache.

Bunga cengkih dan pokok bunga raya adalah antara bahan yang digunakan dalam perubatan tradisional. Antara kegunaan bunga cengkih adalah mengurangkan sakit gigi.

- (i) State the used of hibiscus tree in a traditional medicine
Nyatakan kegunaan pokok bunga raya dalam perubatan tradisional

.....
[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (ii) State the type of modern medicine for clove.
Nyatakan jenis ubat moden bagi bunga cengkih.

.....
[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (iii) Name a modern medicine that can replace clove.
Namakan satu ubat moden yang boleh menggantikan bunga cengkih.

.....
[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (iv) State one side effect of medicine in (b) (iii) if taken overdosed.
Nyatakan satu kesan sampingan jenis ubat di (b) (iii) jika diambil melebihi dos.

.....
[1 mark]
[1 markah]

3. Table 3 shows the diagram of electron arrangement of carbon atom, oxygen atom and magnesium atom.

Jadual 3 menunjukkan gambarajah susunan elektron bagi atom karbon, atom oksigen dan atom magnesium.

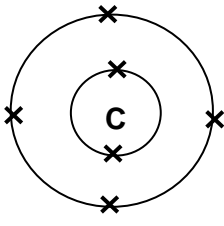
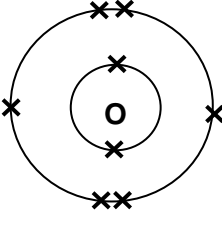
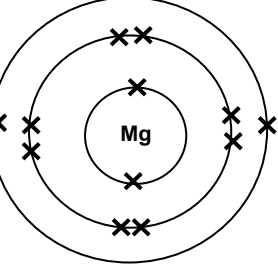
		
Carbon atom <i>Atom karbon</i>	Oxygen atom <i>Atom oksigen</i>	Magnesium atom <i>Atom magnesium</i>

Table 3
Jadual 3

- (a) Which of the element is a metal?
Unsur manakah merupakan suatu logam?

..... [1 mark]

[1 markah]

- (b) Oxygen react with magnesium to form a compound.
Oksigen bertindak balas dengan magnesium untuk membentuk suatu sebatian.

- (i) What is the type of compound formed?
Apakah jenis sebatian yang terbentuk?

..... [1 mark]

[1 markah]

- (ii) Write a balanced chemical equation for the reaction.
Tulis persamaan kimia yang seimbang bagi tindak balas ini.

..... [2 marks]

[2 markah]

- (iii) Draw the diagram of electron arrangement of the compound formed.
Lukis gambarajah susunan elektron bagi sebatian yang terbentuk.

[2 marks]
[2 markah]

- (iv) State **one** physical property of the compound.
Nyatakan **satu** sifat fizik bagi sebatian ini.

[1 mark]

[1 markah]

- (c) Oxygen also reacts with carbon to form a compound with the formula CO₂.
Oksigen juga boleh bertindak balas dengan karbon untuk membentuk satu sebatian dengan formula CO₂.

- (i) Compare the melting point of compound CO₂ with melting point of compound formed in 3(b)(i).

Bandingkan takat lebur bagi sebatian CO₂ dengan takat lebur sebatian yang terbentuk di 3(b)(i).

[1 mark]

[1 markah]

- (ii) Explain your answer in 3 (c)(i)

Terangkan jawapan anda di 3 (c)(i)

[2 marks]

[2 markah]

4. Table 4 shows the degree of ionisation and the colour of phenolphthalein indicator in the solution P, Q and R.

Jadual 4 menunjukkan darjah pengionan dan warna penunjuk fenolftalein dalam larutan P, Q dan R.

Solution <i>Larutan</i>	Degree of ionisation <i>Darjah pengionan</i>	Colour of phenolphthalein indicator <i>Warna penunjuk fenolftalein</i>
P	Ionises completely <i>Mengion lengkap</i>	Colourless <i>Tanpa warna</i>
Q	Ionises partially <i>Mengion separa</i>	Colourless <i>Tanpa warna</i>
R	Ionises completely <i>Mengion lengkap</i>	Pink <i>Merah jambu</i>

Table 4
Rajah 4

- (a) (i) Which solution has the lowest pH value?
Larutan manakah yang mempunyai nilai pH paling rendah?

.....
 [1 mark]
 [1 markah]

- (ii) Give a reason for your answer in (a) (i).
Beri satu sebab bagi jawapan anda di (a) (i).

.....
 [1 mark]
 [1 markah]

- (b) Solution P, Q and R might be acid or alkali. Classify the solutions into acid or alkali.
Larutan P, Q dan R mungkin asid atau alkali. Kelaskan larutan itu kepada asid atau alkali.

Acid / asid :

Alkali / alkali :

[2 marks]
 [2 markah]

- (c) Diagram 4 shows the flow chart of a series of reactions of copper (II) carbonate salt.
Rajah 4 menunjukkan carta alir bagi satu siri tindak balas bagi garam kuprum (II) karbonat.

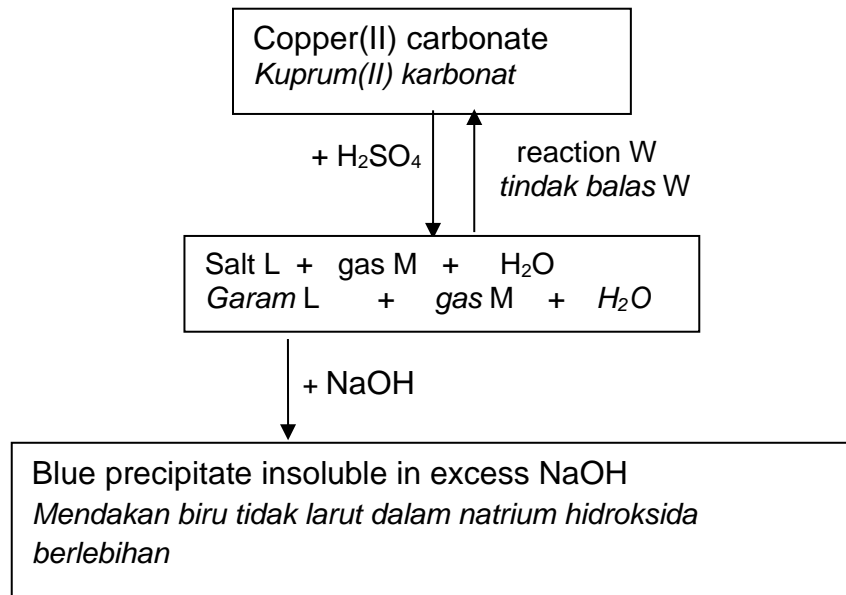


Diagram 4
 Rajah 4

Copper (II) carbonate reacts with sulphuric acid to produced salt L, gas M and water. Gas M turns lime water chalky.

Kuprum(II) karbonat bertindak balas dengan asid sulfurik menghasilkan garam L, gas M dan air. Gas M menukarkan air kapur menjadi keruh.

- (i) Based on Diagram 4, identify salt L and gas M.
Berdasarkan Rajah 4, kenalpasti, garam L dan gas M.

Salt L / *Garam L*:.....

Gas M / *Gas M*:

[2 marks]
[2 markah]

- (ii) Write a chemical equation for the reaction.
Tuliskan persamaan kimia bagi tindak balas tersebut.

.....

[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (iii) When salt L solution is added to sodium hydroxide solution, a blue precipitate insoluble in excess NaOH formed. Write the formula of the blue precipitate.
Apabila larutan garam L ditambahkan kepada larutan natrium hidroksida, mendakan biru tidak larut dalam natrium hidroksida berlebihan terhasil. Tuliskan formula bagi mendakan biru tersebut.

.....

[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (iv) Salt L can be converted back to copper(II) carbonate through reaction W.
Garam L boleh ditukarkan semula kepada kuprum(II) karbonat melalui tindak balas W.

Suggest a suitable chemical substance that can be used in reaction W.
Cadangkan satu bahan kimia yang sesuai digunakan dalam tindak balas W.

.....

[1 mark]
[1 markah]

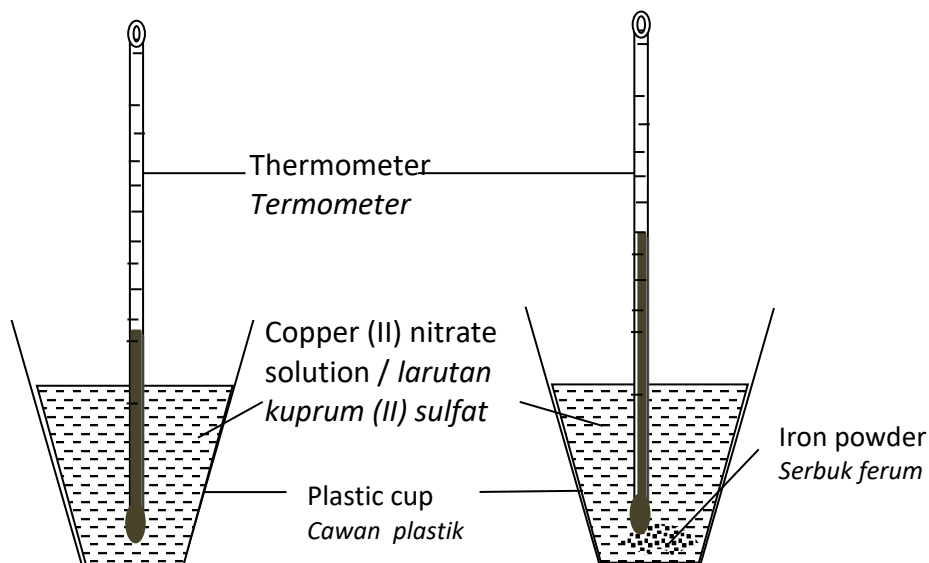
- (v) State the name of reaction W.
Nyatakan nama tindak balas W.

.....

[1 mark]
[1 markah]

5. Diagram 5 shows an experiment conducted to determine the heat of displacement for a reaction. 50 cm³ of 1.0 mol dm⁻³ copper(II) nitrate solution is poured into a plastic cup and the initial temperature is recorded. The excess iron powder is added to the same polystyrene cup. The mixture is stirred slowly and the highest temperature is recorded.

Rajah 5 menunjukkan satu eksperimen yang dijalankan untuk menentukan haba penyesaran bagi suatu tindak balas. 50 cm³ larutan kuprum (II) nitrat 1.0 mol dm⁻³ dimasukkan ke dalam sebuah cawan plastik dan suhu awal larutan dicatat. Serbuk ferum berlebihan dicampurkan ke dalam cawan plastik yang sama. Campuran dikacau perlahan-lahan dan suhu tertinggi dicatatkan.



Initial temperature = 28.0 °C
Suhu awal = 28.0 °C

Highest temperature mixture = 34.0 °C
Suhu tertinggi campuran = 34.0 °C

Diagram 5
Rajah 5

- (a) What is the meaning of heat of displacement of the experiment?
Apakah maksud haba penyesaran bagi eksperimen ini?

.....
.....

[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (b) Why does iron in the form of powder is used in this experiment?
Mengapakah ferum dalam bentuk serbuk digunakan dalam eksperimen ini?

.....
.....

[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (c) Write the ionic equation for the reaction in this experiment.
Tuliskan persamaan ion bagi tindak balas yang berlaku dalam eksperimen ini.

.....
[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (d) Based on the experiment, calculate:
Berdasarkan eksperimen tersebut, hitungkan:
[Specific heat of the solution: $4.2 \text{ J g}^{-1} \text{ }^\circ\text{C}^{-1}$]
[Muatan haba tentu larutan: $4.2 \text{ J g}^{-1} \text{ }^\circ\text{C}^{-1}$]

- (i) total of the heat released.
jumlah haba yang dibebaskan.

[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (ii) number of mole of copper (II) nitrate that has reacted.
bilangan mol kuprum (II) nitrat yang bertindak balas.

[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (iii) heat of displacement in this reaction.
haba penyesaran dalam tindak balas ini.

[2 marks]
[2 markah]

- (e) Draw an energy level diagram for the reaction.
Lukiskan gambarajah aras tenaga bagi tindak balas ini.

[2 marks]
[2 markah]

- (f) What is the difference in the heat displacement, if the experiment is repeated using magnesium powder? Explain why.

Ramalkan haba penyesaran, jika eksperimen diulangi dengan menggunakan serbuk magnesium? Terangkan mengapa.

.....

[2 marks]
 [2 markah]

6. (a) Diagram 6.1 shows the apparatus set-up of an experiment to investigate the transfer of electrons at a distance.

Rajah 6.1 menunjukkan susunan radas eksperimen untuk mengkaji pemindahan elektron pada suatu jarak.

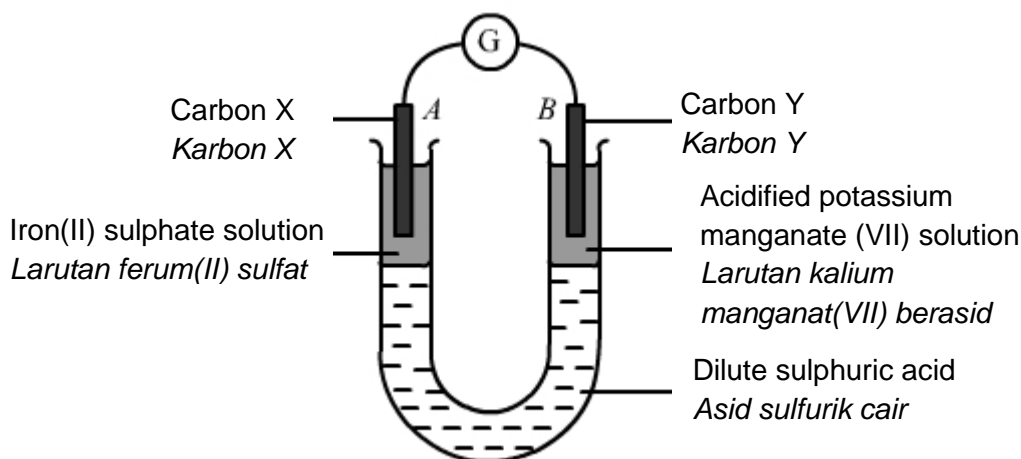


Diagram 6.1
 Rajah 6.1

- (i) State the name of the oxidising agent in this reaction.
Nyatakan nama agen pengoksidaan dalam tindak balas ini

.....
 [1 mark]
 [1 markah]

- (ii) Referring to the reaction that takes place at carbon X:
Merujuk pada tindak balas yang berlaku di karbon X:

Write the half equation for the reaction
Tuliskan setengah persamaan untuk tindak balas itu

.....
 [1 mark]
 [1 markah]

- (iii) State one observation that occurred in Diagram 6.1.
Nyatakan satu pemerhatian yang berlaku dalam Rajah 6.1.

.....
[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (iv) Calculate the oxidation number of manganese, Mn in manganate ion, MnO_4^- .
Kirakan nombor pengoksidaan mangan, Mn dalam ion manganat, MnO_4^-

[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (v) Show the direction of the electron flow in Diagram 6.1
Tunjukkan arah pengaliran electron dalam Rajah 6.1

[1 mark]
[1 markah]

- (b) In other experiment, you are given zinc strip, copper strip, copper(II) sulphate solution and all apparatus required.
Draw a labeled diagram to show the set-up of apparatus to investigate the transfer of electron at a distance.

*Dalam eksperimen lain, anda dibekalkan dengan kepingan zink, kepingan kuprum, larutan kuprum(II) sulfat dan semua radas yang diperlukan.
Lukiskan satu gambarajah berlabel untuk menunjukkan susunan radas bagi menyasat pemindahan elektron pada satu jarak.*

[2 marks]
[2 markah]

- (c) Diagram 6.2 show the apparatus set-up to investigate the displacement of halogen from its halide solution. Chlorine water was added to a test tube containing a potassium iodide solution and organic solvent 1,1,1-trichloroethane.
Rajah 6.2 menunjukkan susunan radas untuk mengkaji penyesaran halogen daripada larutan halidanya. Air klorin ditambah ke dalam tabung uji yang mengandungi larutan kalium iodida dan pelarut organik 1,1,1-trikloroetana.

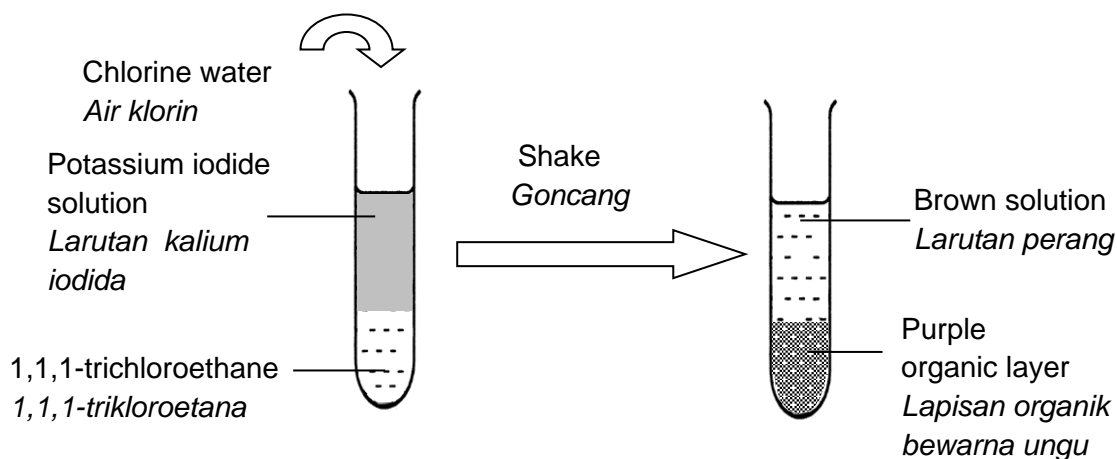


Diagram 6.2
Rajah 6.2

- (i) Write the ionic equation for the reaction
Tuliskan persamaan ion bagi tindak balas itu

.....
 [2 marks]
 [2 markah]

- (iii) State the change of oxidation number for iodine.
Nyatakan perubahan nombor pengoksidaan bagi iodin.

.....
 [1 mark]
 [1 markah]

- (iv) State the name of another reagent that can replace chlorine water
Nyatakan nama satu bahan uji lain yang boleh menggantikan air klorin.

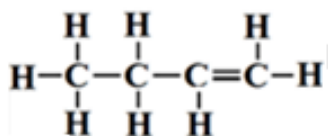
.....
 [1 mark]
 [1 markah]

Section B
Bahagian B

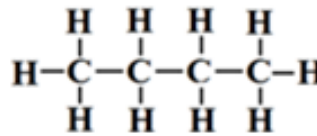
[20 marks]
[20 markah]

Answer any **one** question from this section
Jawab mana-mana **satu** soalan daripada bahagian ini

7. (a) (i) Diagram 7.1 shows the structural formulae of hydrocarbon compounds P and Q.
Rajah 7.1 menunjukkan formula struktur bagi sebatian hidrokarbon P dan Q.



Compound P
Sebatian P



Compound Q
Sebatian Q

Diagram 7.1
Rajah 7.1

Compare and contrast these two hydrocarbons based on their structure formulae.
Banding dan bezakan kedua-dua hidrokarbon ini berdasarkan formula strukturnya.

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

- (ii) Compound P and Compound Q each shows isomerism.
Draw and name one isomer for each compound.

Sebatian P dan Sebatian Q masing-masing menunjukkan keisomeran.
Lukis dan namakan satu isomer bagi setiap sebatian.

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

- (iii) State briefly a chemical test to differentiate Compound P and Compound Q.
Terangkan secara ringkas satu ujian kimia untuk membezakan Sebatian P dan Sebatian Q.

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

- (b) Diagram 7.2 shows the conversion of an organic compound from one homologous series to another.
Rajah 7.2 menunjukkan penukaran sebatian organik daripada satu siri homolog kepada yang lain.

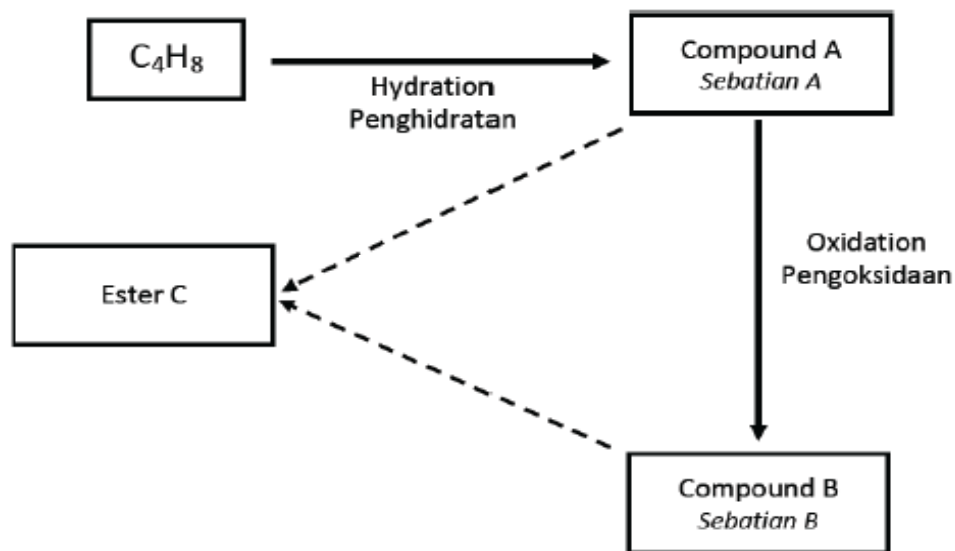


Diagram 7.2
Rajah 7.2

- (i) Based on Diagram 7.2
- Write the chemical equation to show the conversion of compound A to compound B.
 - Reaction between compound A and compound B will produce ester C. Name the process involved. Draw the structural formula of ester C and name it.

Berdasarkan Rajah 7.2

- *Tuliskan persamaan kimia untuk menunjukkan penukaran sebatian A kepada sebatian B.*
- *Tindak balas antara sebatian A dan sebatian B akan menghasilkan ester C. Namakan proses yang terlibat. Lukiskan formula struktur ester C dan namakannya.*

[5 marks]
[5 markah]

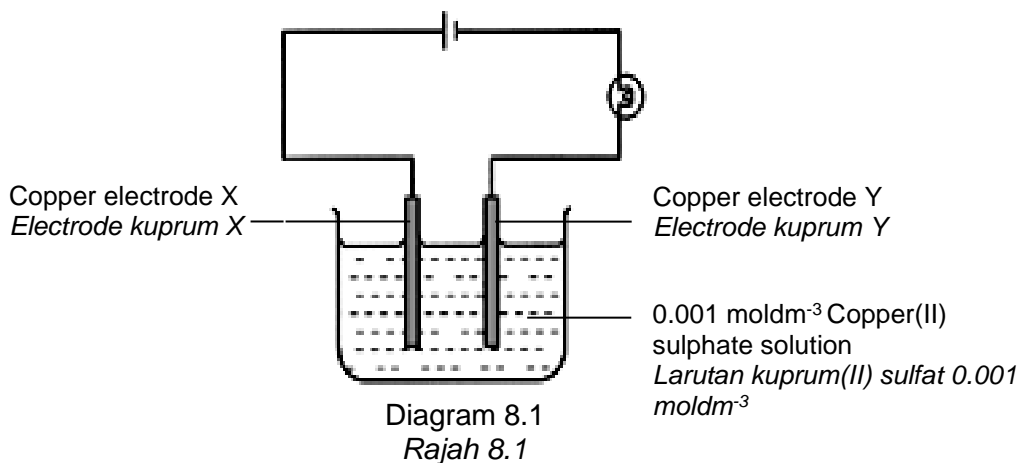
- (ii) Alkenes burn completely in oxygen to produce water and carbon dioxide gas. By using the hydrocarbon in the diagram 7.2 above, write a balanced chemical equation for its complete combustion. Calculate the percentage of carbon in this hydrocarbon.
[Relative atomic mass : C = 12 , H = 1]

Alkene terbakar secara lengkap dalam oksigen untuk menghasilkan air dan gas karbon dioksida. Dengan menggunakan hidrokarbon dalam rajah 7.2 di atas, tuliskan satu persamaan kimia yang seimbang bagi pembakaran lengkap hidrokarbon tersebut.

*Hitung peratus karbon bagi hidrokarbon ini.
[Jisim atom relatif : C = 12 , H = 1]*

[3 marks]
[3 markah]

8. (a) Diagram 8.1 shows the apparatus set-up for the electrolysis of $0.001 \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$ copper (II) sulphate solution using copper electrodes.
Rajah 8.1 menunjukkan susunan radas untuk elektrolisis larutan kuprum (II) sulfat $0.001 \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$ dengan menggunakan elektrod kuprum



- (i) Based on Diagram 8.1, state the factor that determine the product formed at electrode X.

Berdasarkan Rajah 8.1, nyatakan faktor yang menentukan hasil yang terbentuk pada elektrod X

[1 mark]
 [1 markah]

- (ii) Explain the reactions at cathode and anode. Include the following in your explanation:

Terangkan tindak balas di katod dan anod. Penerangan anda perlu mengandungi:

- List the ions attracted to each electrode
Senarai ion-ion yang tertarik ke setiap elektrod
- Half equations for each reaction
Setengah persamaan bagi setiap tindak balas
- Observations at each electrode
Pemerhatian pada setiap elektrod

[6 marks]
 [6 markah]

- (iii) If the copper electrodes are replaced by carbon electrodes, state the product formed at electrode X. Explain how the product is formed using half equation.

Sekiranya elektrod kuprum digantikan dengan elektrod karbon, nyatakan hasil yang terbentuk di elektrod X. Terangkan bagaimana hasil itu terbentuk dengan menggunakan setengah persamaan.

[5 marks]
 [5 markah]

- (b) A group of students carry out an experiment in the laboratory by using an apparatus shown in Diagram 8.2 to investigate the electrical conductivity of lead(II) bromide.

Sekumpulan murid menjalankan eksperimen di makmal menggunakan susunan radas seperti ditunjukkan Rajah 8.2 untuk mengkaji kekonduksian elektrik bagi plumbum(II) bromide.

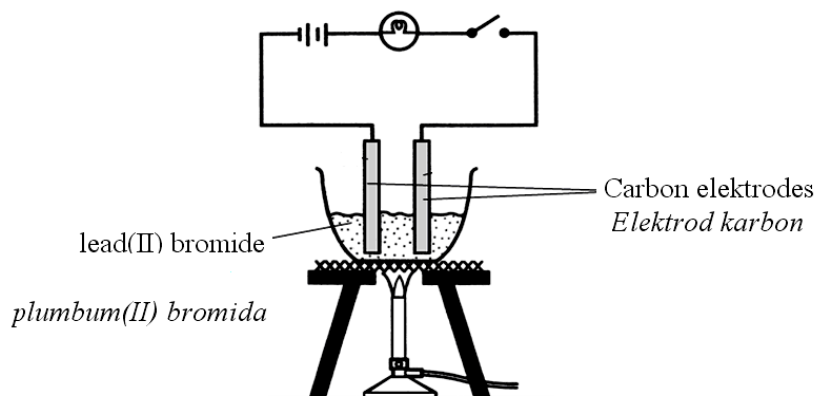


Diagram 8.2
Rajah 8.2

The experiment is repeated by using naphthalene to replace lead (II) bromide.
Eksperimen diulang menggunakan naftalena menggantikan plumbum(II) bromida.

Table 8 shows the results obtained.
Jadual 8 menunjukkan keputusan yang diperolehi.

Substances <i>Bahan</i>	Lead(II) bromide <i>Plumbum(II) bromida</i>		Naphthalene <i>Naftalena</i>	
	Solid <i>Pepejal</i>	Molten <i>Leburan</i>	Solid <i>Pepejal</i>	Molten <i>Leburan</i>
States of substances <i>Keadaan bahan</i>				
Observation <i>Pemerhatian</i>	The bulb does not lights up <i>Mentol tidak menyala</i>	The bulb lights up <i>Mentol menyala</i>	The bulb does not lights up <i>Mentol tidak menyala</i>	The bulb does not lights up <i>Mentol tidak menyala</i>

Table 8
Jadual 8

Explain the observation in Table 8.
Write the half equations for the reaction at the cathode and the anode.

*Terangkan pemerhatian dalam jadual 8.
Tulis setengah persamaan bagi tindak balas pada katod dan anod.*

[8 marks]
[8 markah]

Section C
Bahagian C

[20 marks]
[20 markah]

Answer any **one** question from this section
*Jawab mana-mana **satu** soalan daripada bahagian ini*

9. Table 9 shows the information for experiment I and experiment II to study the rate of reaction of zinc with two acids, P and Q.

Jadual 9 menunjukkan maklumat bagi Eksperimen I dan Eksperimen II untuk mengkaji kadar tindak balas antara zink dengan dua asid, P and Q.

Experiment Eksperimen	Reactants Bahan tindak balas	Products Hasil tindak balas
I	2.6 g of zinc and 50 cm ³ of 2.0 mol dm ⁻³ acid P <i>2.6 g zink dengan 50 cm³ asid P 2.0 mol dm⁻³</i>	Zinc nitrate and hydrogen gas <i>Zink nitrat dan gas hidrogen</i>
II	2.6 g of zinc and 50 cm ³ of 2.0 mol dm ⁻³ acid Q <i>2.6 g zink dengan 50 cm³ asid Q 2.0 mol dm⁻³</i>	Zinc sulphate and hydrogen gas <i>Zink sulfat dan gas hidrogen</i>

Table 9
Jadual 9

- (a) (i) State the name of the acid used in Experiment I and Experiment II.
Nyatakan nama asid yang digunakan dalam Eksperimen I dan Eksperimen II.

[2 marks]
[2 markah]

- (ii) Write the chemical equation for the reaction of acid P with zinc and calculate the maximum volume of hydrogen gas produced in Experiment I.

[Relative atomic mass: Zn = 65; 1 mol of any gas occupies 24 dm³ at room conditions]

Tulis persamaan kimia bagi tindak balas antara asid P dengan zink dan kira isipadu maksimum gas hidrogen yang dihasilkan dalam Eksperimen I.

[Jisim atom relatif: Zn = 65; 1 mol bagi sebarang gas menempati 24 dm³ pada keadaan bilik]

[5 marks]
[5 markah]

- (b) Diagram 9 shows the graph of the results for Experiment I and Experiment II.
Rajah 9 menunjukkan graf keputusan bagi Eksperimen I dan Eksperimen II

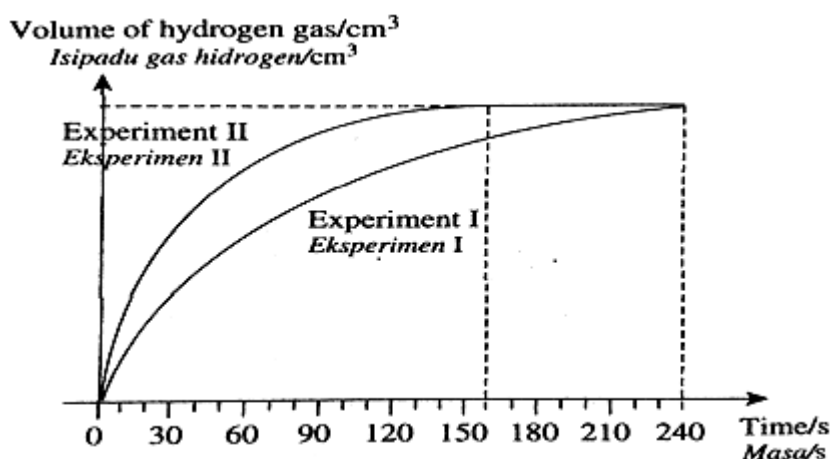


Diagram 9
Rajah 9

Explain the different in the rate of reaction between Experiment I and Experiment II by using the collision theory.

Terangkan perbezaan kadar tindak balas antara Eksperimen I dan Eksperimen II dengan menggunakan teori perlanggaran.

[5 marks]
 [5 markah]

- (c)

A group of students discovered that the sugar cubes dissolve faster in hot water rather than cold water.

Sekumpulan pelajar mendapati bahawa ketulan gula larut lebih cepat dalam air panas berbanding air sejuk.

By using a named acid and sodium thiosulphate solution, describe an experiment to study the above statement. In your description, include an observation involved.

Dengan menggunakan suatu asid yang dinamakan dan larutan natrium tiosulfat, huraikan satu eksperimen untuk mengkaji pernyataan di atas. Dalam huraian anda, sertakan satu pemerhatian yang terlibat.

[8 marks]
 [8 markah]

10. (a) Silver carbonate is an insoluble salt.
Suggest two solutions to prepare silver carbonate salt.
Write the ionic equation for the reaction.

*Argentum karbonat merupakan garam tak terlarutkan.
Cadangkan dua larutan untuk menyediakan garam argentum karbonat.
Tulis persamaan ion bagi tindak balas tersebut.*

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

- (b) Diagram 10 shows the plaster of Paris sculpture on a wall.
Rajah 10 menunjukkan arca plaster Paris di atas suatu dinding.



Diagram 10
Rajah 10

Plaster of Paris is a chemical compound consisting of fine white powder, which hardens when exposed to moisture and allowed to dry. Its chemical formula is $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \text{H}_2\text{O}$ and is better known as calcium sulphate hemihydrate.

Plaster Paris ialah sebatian kimia yang mengandungi serbuk putih halus yang mengeras apabila terdedah kepada kelembapan lalu dikeringkan. Formula kimianya ialah $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \text{H}_2\text{O}$ dan lebih dikenali sebagai kalsium sulfat hemihidrat.

You are required to prepare dry calcium sulphate salt in the laboratory. The chemicals supplied are:

Anda perlu menyediakan garam kalsium sulfat kering dalam makmal. Bahan yang dibekalkan ialah:

- sulphate salt solutions
larutan garam sulfat
- dilute hydrochloric acid
asid hidroklorik cair
- calcium carbonate powder
serbuk kalsium karbonat

Describe the preparation of the salt in the laboratory. Include the chemical equations involved.

Huraikan penyediaan garam itu dalam makmal. Sertakan persamaan kimia yang terlibat.

[10 marks]
[10 markah]

- (c) The label on a chemical bottle containing white solid P is missing. Table 10 shows the observation from a test carried out on solid P.

Label pada sebotol bahan kimia yang mengandungi pepejal putih P telah hilang. Jadual 10 menunjukkan pemerhatian bagi ujian yang telah dijalankan ke atas pepejal P.

Test Ujian	Observation Pemerhatian
Solution P is mixed with excess sodium hydroxide solution. <i>Larutan P dicampurkan dengan larutan natrium hidroksida berlebihan.</i>	A white precipitate which is insoluble in excess sodium hydroxide solution is formed. <i>Mendakan putih yang tak larut dalam larutan natrium hidroksida berlebihan terbentuk.</i>

Table 10
Jadual 10

Based on the information in table 10, identify cations that are possible present in solid P and describe a chemical test to verify the cations.

Berdasarkan maklumat Jadual 10, kenal pasti kation-kation yang mungkin hadir dalam pepejal P dan huraikan satu ujian kimia bagi mengesahkan kation-kation berkenaan.

[6 marks]

[6 markah]

END OF QUESTION PAPER
KERTAS SOALAN TAMAT

THE PERIODIC TABLE OF ELEMENTS

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<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> 3 Li Lithium 7 </div>		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> 4 Be Beryllium 9 </div>																<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> 9 F Fluorine 19 </div>		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> 10 Ne Neon 20 </div>																																	
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INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES
MAKLUMAT UNTUK CALON

1. This question paper consists of **three** sections: **Section A**, **Section B** and **Section C**.
Kertas soalan ini mengandungi tiga bahagian: Bahagian A, Bahagian B dan Bahagian C
2. Answer **all** questions in **Section A**. Write your answers for **Section A** in the spaces provided in the question paper.
Jawab semua soalan dalam Bahagian A. Tulis jawapan bagi Bahagian A dalam ruang yang disediakan dalam kertas soalan ini.
3. Answer **one** question from **Section B** and one question from **Section C**.
Write your answers for **Section B** and **Section C** on the lined pages at the end of the question paper. Answer questions in **Section B** and **Section C** in detail. You may use questions, diagrams, tables, graphs and other suitable methods to explain your answer.
Jawab satu soalan daripada Bahagian B dan satu soalan dari Bahagian C. Tulis jawapan bagi Bahagian B dan Bahagian C pada helaian tambahan yang dibekalkan oleh pengawas peperiksaan. Jawab soalan dalam Bahagian B dan Bahagian C dengan terperinci. Anda boleh menggunakan persamaan, rajah, jadual, graf dan cara lain yang sesuai untuk menjelaskan jawapan anda.
4. Show your working. It may help you to get marks.
Tunjukkan kerja mengira. Ini membantu anda mendapatkan markah.
5. If you wish to cancel any answer, neatly cross out the answer.
Sekiranya anda hendak menukar jawapan, batalkan dengan kemas jawapan yang telah dibuat. Kemudian tulis jawapan yang baru.
6. The diagrams in the question are not drawn to scale unless stated.
Rajah yang mengiringi soalan tidak dilukis mengikut skala kecuali dinyatakan.
7. Marks allocated for each question or part question are shown in brackets.
Markah yang diperuntukkan bagi setiap soalan atau ceraihan soalan ditunjukkan dalam kurungan.
8. The time suggested to answer **Section A** is 90 minutes, **Section B** is 30 minutes and **Section C** is 30 minutes.
Masa yang dicadangkan untuk menjawab Bahagian A ialah 90 minit, Bahagian B ialah 30 minit dan Bahagian C ialah 30 minit.
9. You may use a non-programmable scientific calculator.
Anda dibenarkan menggunakan kalkulator saintifik yang tidak boleh diprogram.
10. Hand in this question paper at the end of the examination
Serahkan kertas jawapan anda diakhir peperiksaan.